



PRIMENA STRATEŠKE PROCENE UTICAJA NA ŽIVOTNU SREDINU U PRIPREMI PLANSKIH DOKUMENATA ZA UPRAVLJANJE VODAMA

APPLICATION OF STRATEGIC ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT IN THE PREPARATION OF PLANING DOCUMENTS FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

IZVOD

Strateška procena uticaja na životnu sredinu je postupak kojim se ocenjuju mogući uticaji na okolinu strategija, planova i programa, i njihovih alternativa, predlažu mere za sprečavanje ili za smanjenje negativnih uticaja, kao i program praćenja uticaja. Zakon o strateškoj proceni uticaja na životnu sredinu donet je u Srbiji 2004. godine. U skadu sa odredbama tog zakona, Zakon o vodama iz 2010. godine propisuje da je za strategiju, plan upravljanja vodama i za poseban plan upravljanja vodama obavezna izrada strateške procene uticaja na životnu sredinu. U ovom radu razmatra se primena strateške procene uticaja u pripremi planskih dokumenata za upravljanje vodama. Dat je kratak prikaz osnovnih elemenata zakona o strateškoj proceni uticaja na životnu sredinu. Takođe, prikazani su elementi zakona o vodama koji se odnose na planska dokumenta za upravljanje vodama. Izvršeno je poređenje postupka i sadržaja izrade planskih dokumenata u sektoru voda sa odgovarajućim elementima strateške procene tih dokumenata na životnu sredinu.

Ključne reči: upravljanje vodama, planiranje, zaštita životne sredine, strateška procena

ABSTRACT

Strategic assessment of the environmental impact is the process of assessing the possible environmental impacts of strategies, plans and programs and their alternatives proposed measures to prevent or reduce negative impacts and impact monitoring program. Law on the Strategic Environmental Assessment in Serbia was adopted 2004th year. In accordance with the provisions of this law, the new Water Act from 2010. provides that, for strategy, water management plan and for the particular water management plan, a strategic assessment of the environmental impacts are required. This paper discusses the application of strategic environmental assessment in the preparation of planning documents for water management. A brief review of the basic elements of the law on strategic environmental impact assessment is given, as well as the elements of water law relating to the planning documents for water management. There is presented a comparison between the elements of the Water Law that relating to the planning documents for water management with the corresponding elements of the strategic assessment.

Keywords: water management, planning, environmental protection, strategic assessment

1. UVOD

Strateška procena uticaja politika, planova i programa prihvaćena u mnogim zemljama kao metod koji podržava proces donošenja odluka o razvoju sa stanovišta zaštite životne sredine i održivog razvoja. Ključni događaji za primenu strateške procene u Evropi su donošenje "Direktive o proceni efekata planova i programa na životnu sredinu" [1] i "Protokola o strateškoj proceni uticaja na životnu sredinu u prekograničnom kontekstu" [2].

U Srbiji je strateška procena uvedena donošenjem „Zakona o strateškoj proceni uticaja na životnu sredinu" [3]. Ovaj zakon predstavlja strateški instrument za upravljanje životnom sredinom, jer uključuje razmatranje problema životne sredine i analizu efekata

1. INTRODUCTION

Strategic assessment of the impact of policies, plans and programs is adopted in many countries as a method that supports decision-making process of the development of the environmental protection and sustainable development. Key developments in the application of strategic assessment in Europe are adopting of the Directive on the assessment of the effects of certain plans and programmes on the environment [1] and Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context [2].

In Serbia, a strategic assessment was introduced by passing the "Law on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the environment". [3] This law is a strategic

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